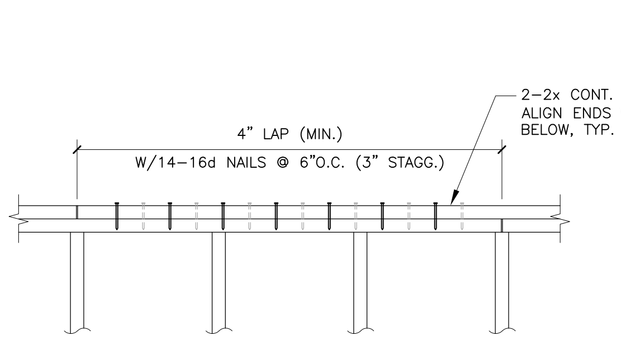


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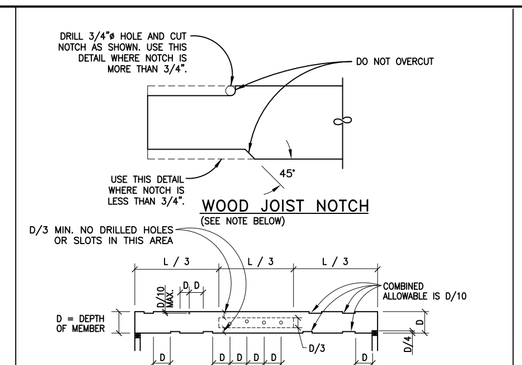
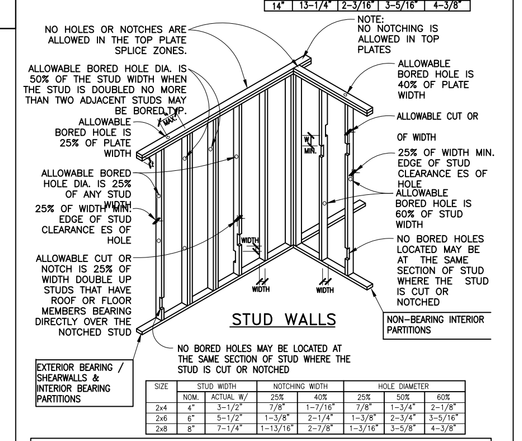
# 2-2x TOP PLATE SPLICE

SCALE 1"=1'-0" | 13




NOTE:
1. HOLES & NOTCHES ARE NOT ALLOWED IN BEAMS IN COMMERCIAL CONSTRUCTION W/O WRITTEN APPROVAL FROM THE ENGINEER OF RECORD. THEY ARE OK AS NOTED IN RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION.
2. VALUES ARE HALF OF THOSE SHOWN ABOVE @ GLULAMS OR OTHER MANUFACTURED BEAMS.
3. THESE VALUES DO NOT APPLY TO MANUFACTURED TRUSSES OR JOIST. DO NOT NOTCH OR DRILL HOLES IN MANUFACTURED TRUSSES OR JOIST WITH OUT THE WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE ENGINEER OF RECORD & THE MANUFACTURE.
4. NO HOLES OR NOTCHES MAY BE MADE IN JOIST IN BUILDINGS SUPPORTING SNOW LOADS, UNLESS THE JOIST IS DOUBLED & STITCH NAILED TOGETHER.

| NOM | ACTUAL W/ | D/6 | D/4 | D/3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4" | 3-1/2" | 1"-1/16" | 7/8" | 1"-5/8" |
| 6" | 5-1/2" | 1"-7/16" | 1"-3/8" | 1"-13/16" |
| 8" | 7-1/4" | 1"-7/8" | 1"-13/16" | 2"-3/8" |
| 10" | 9-1/4" | 2"-3/8" | 2"-5/16" | 3"-1/16" |
| 12" | 11-1/4" | 2"-15/16" | 2"-13/16" | 3"-3/4" |
| 14" | 13-1/4" | 3"-7/16" | 3"-5/16" | 4"-3/8" |

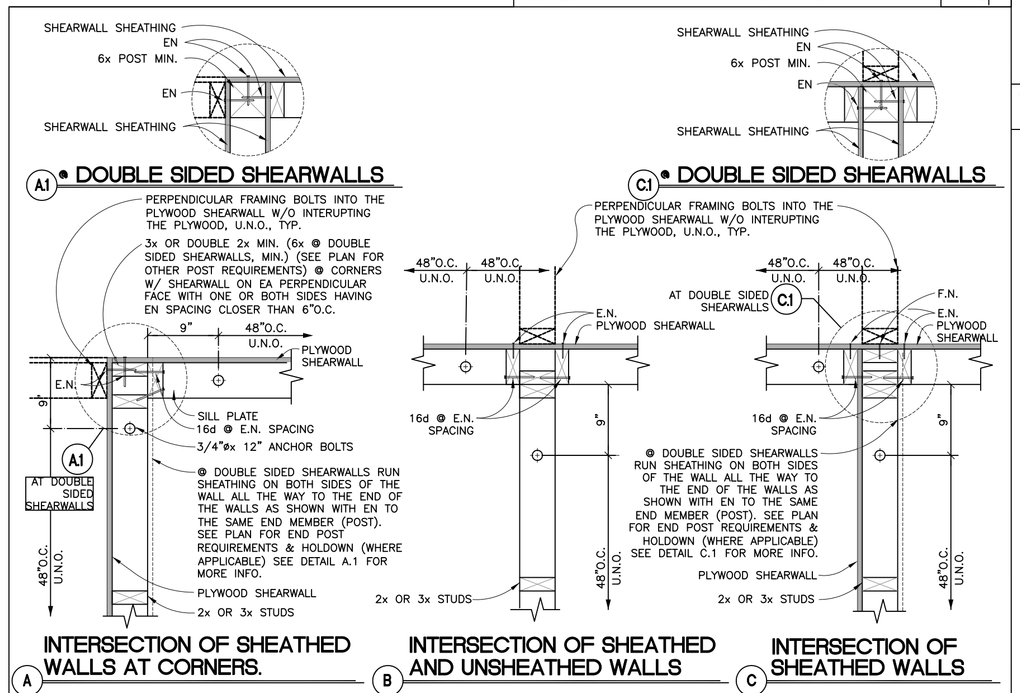



| SIZE | STUD WIDTH | | NOTCHING WIDTH | | HOLE DIAMETER | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | NOM | ACTUAL W/ | 2/3 | 4/5 | 2/3 | 5/8 |
| 2x4 | 4" | 3-1/2" | 7/8" | 1"-7/16" | 7/8" | 1"-3/4" |
| 2x6 | 6" | 5-1/2" | 1"-3/8" | 2"-1/4" | 1"-1/8" | 2"-3/4" |
| 2x8 | 8" | 7-1/4" | 1"-13/16" | 2"-7/8" | 1"-3/4" | 3"-5/8" |

NOTES:
1. HOLES AND NOTCHES ARE NOT TO BE LOCATED ADJACENT TO UNSOUND OR DEFECTIVE WOOD.
2. NO HOLES OR NOTCHES MAY BE MADE IN STUDS IN WALLS SUPPORTING SNOW LOADS, UNLESS THE STUD IS DOUBLED & STITCH NAILED TOGETHER.

SCALE: N.T.S.

# CUT AND NOTCH | 10




# STUD WALL CORNERS AT INTERSECTIONS

SCALE N.T.S. | 11

# WOOD I - JOISTS

FOR JOIST SPACING OF 32"O.C. AND LESS

| JOIST FLANGE WIDTH RANGE | JOIST DEPTH OF JOIST RANGE | TOP FLANGE HANGER,[7] U.N.O. |
|---|---|---|
| 1 1/2" | 0-14 | ITT |
| 1 1/2" | 16 | LBV |
| 1 3/4" | 0-16 | WM |
| 2 1/4 - 2 5/16 | 0-12 | WM |
| 2 1/4 - 2 5/16 | 14-22 | WP |
| 2 1/4 - 2 5/16 | 24-30 | HW |
| 2 1/2 - 2 9/16 | 0-13 | LBV |
| 2 1/2 - 2 9/16 | 14-30 | HWI |
| 3 1/2 | 0-30 | HWI |

| JOIST FLANGE WIDTH RANGE | JOIST DEPTH OF JOIST RANGE | FACE MOUNT HANGER, U.N.O. |
|---|---|---|
| 1 1/2" | 0-11 7/8 | MIU |
| 1 1/2" | 14 | IUT |
| 1 3/4 | 0-20 | MIU |
| 2 5/16 | 0-30 | HU (MAX.) |
| 2 1/2 | 0-16 | HU |
| 2 1/2 | 18-26 | MIU |

# DIMENSIONED LUMBER

| JOIST | TOP FLANGE HANGER, U.N.O. | FACE MOUNT HANGER, U.N.O. | JOIST | TOP FLANGE HANGER, U.N.O. | FACE MOUNT HANGER, U.N.O. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2x4 | HU24TF | LUS24 | 3x4 | HU34TF | U34 |
| 2x6 | JB26 | LUS26 | 3x6 | W36 | U36 |
| 2x8 | JB28 | LUS26 | 3x8 | W38 | U36 |
| 2x10 | JB210 | LUS28 | 3x10 | W310 | U310 |
| 2x12 | JB212 | LUS210 | 3x12 | WNP312 | U310 |
| 2x14 | LB214 | LUS210 | 3x14 | WNP314 | U314 |
| 2x16 | LB216 | U214 | 3x16 | WNP316 | U314 |

| JOIST | TOP FLANGE HANGER, U.N.O. | FACE MOUNT HANGER, U.N.O. | JOIST | TOP FLANGE HANGER, U.N.O. | FACE MOUNT HANGER, U.N.O. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4x4 | HU44TF | LUS44 | 6x6 | WNP66 | HU66 (MAX.) |
| 4x6 | HUS46TF | LUS46 | 6x8 | WNP68 | HU68 (MAX.) |
| 4x8 | B48 | LUS48 | 6x10 | WNP610 | HU610 (MAX.) |
| 4x10 | HUS410TF | LUS410 | 6x12 | HW612 | HU612 MAX. |
| 4x12 | HUS412TF | LUS412 | 6x14 | HW614 | HU614 MAX. |
| 4x14 | HUS414TF | LUS414 | 6x16 | HW616 | HU616 MAX. |
| 4x16 | WNP416 | HU416 (MAX.) | | | |

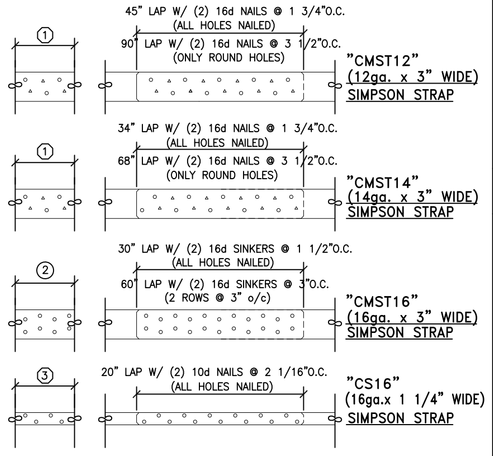
# GLULAMS[6]

| JOIST SIZE | TOP FLANGE HANGER, U.N.O. | FACE MOUNT HANGER, U.N.O. |
|---|---|---|
| 3 1/8" GLULAM | LEG | HGUS / (GLULAM DEPTH) |
| 5 1/8" GLULAM | EG | EG (W/O TOP FLANGE) |
| 6 3/4" GLULAM | EG | EG (W/O TOP FLANGE) |
| 8 3/4" GLULAM | EG | |

NOTES:
1. THIS SCHEDULE GIVES TYPICAL HANGER SIZES, U.N.O. ON PLANS.
2. IF THE DETAILS DO NOT INDICATE WHETHER A TOP FLANGE OR FACE MOUNT HANGER IS USED CONTACT THE ENGINEER BEFORE SELECTING A HANGER.
3. THE HANGERS LISTED IN THE ABOVE TABLE ARE THE MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS FOR A SIMPSON STRONG TIE HANGER. THE CONTRACTOR MAY CHOOSE TO USE A HANGER OF THE SAME TYPE AS REQUIRED BY THE DETAILS BUT WITH GREATER STRENGTH PROPERTIES., U.N.O.
4. THE HANGER SCHEDULE IS ONLY APPLICABLE FOR HANGERS FOR ROOF JOIST U.N.O. ( ie NOT FOR FLOOR JOIST)
5. WHERE A WOOD BEAM RUNS INTO A STEEL COLUMN USE A STEEL SADDLE WELDED TO STEEL COLUMN, U.N.O. (SEE TYP. WOOD BEAM TO SIDE OF STEEL COLUMN" DETAIL)
6. TOP FLANGE HANGERS MUST BE USED AT ALL GLULAMS, U.N.O.
7. A TOP FLANGE HANGERS MUST BE USED AT ALL WOOD I-JOIST, U.N.O.
8. HANGERS FOR MANUFACTURED JOIST ARE SPECIFIED BY THE JOIST MANUFACTURE. SEE JOIST MANUFACTURES PLANS FOR MORE INFO.

# TYP. HANGER SCHEDULE | 7

| SYM. | NOTES |
|---|---|
| ① | NAILING<br>1) OVER BLOCKING = 16d OR 10d @ ALL ROUND HOLES (ie: 2 ROWS @ 3 1/2"O.C.)<br>2) OVER BEAMS & WALLS = 16d OR 10d @ ALL HOLES (ie: 2 ROWS @ 1 3/4"O.C.)<br>3) RUN THE END OF THE STRAP THE FULL LENGTH SHOWN GRAPHICALLY AND / OR DIMENSIONALLY ON THE PLAN. (SEE NOTE 4 FOR OTHER INFO.) |
| ② | NAILING<br>1) OVER BLOCKING = 16d SINKERS @ ALL ROUND HOLES (ie: 2 ROWS @ 3" o/c)<br>2) OVER BEAMS & WALLS = 16d SINKERS @ ALL HOLES (ie: 2 ROWS @ 1 1/2"O.C.)<br>3) RUN THE END OF THE STRAP THE FULL LENGTH SHOWN GRAPHICALLY AND / OR DIMENSIONALLY ON THE PLAN. (SEE NOTE 4 FOR OTHER INFO.) |
| ③ | NAILING<br>1) ALL STRAP HOLES MUST BE NAILED W/ 10d NAILS, TYP.<br>2) RUN THE END OF THE STRAP THE FULL LENGTH SHOWN GRAPHICALLY AND / OR DIMENSIONALLY ON THE PLAN. (SEE NOTE 4 FOR OTHER INFO.) |

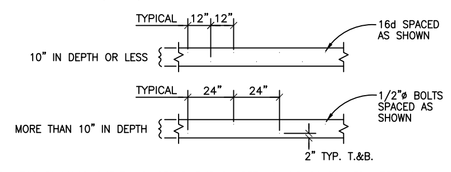



A STRAP NAILING B STRAP SPLICE

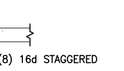
NOTE
1) ALL OF THE STRAP MANUFACTURES AND I.C.C. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR STRAP USE AND INSTALLATION MUST BE FOLLOWED.
2) THE ENGINEER MUST BE CONTACTED IF THERE ARE ANY INSTALLATION QUESTIONS BEFORE INSTALLATION BEGINS.
3) OTHER MANUFACTURES MAY BE USED AT THE CONTRACTORS OPTION.
4) THE LAP SHOWN IS ALSO THE MINIMUM END LENGTH OF STRAP REQUIRED PAST A SPLICE LOCATION U.N.O
5) PRE-DRILL NAIL HOLES WHERE WOOD TENDS TO SPLIT.

# STEEL COIL STRAP NAILING & SPLICE | 8

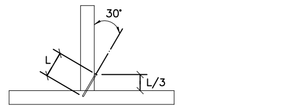
1. UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE NAILING SHALL BE DONE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE FOLLOWING SCHEDULE, USING ONLY COMMON WIRE NAILS. NAILING NOT NOTED BELOW OR ON THE PLANS SHALL HAVE A MINIMUM OF 2 NAILS AT EACH CONTACT, 8d FOR 1x MATERIAL AND 16d FOR 2x MATERIAL.
2. NAILS SHALL NOT BE DRIVEN CLOSER TOGETHER THAN 1/2 THEIR LENGTH NOR CLOSER TO EDGE OF MEMBER THAN 1/4 THEIR LENGTH. HOLES SHALL BE BORED WHERE NECESSARY TO PREVENT SPLITING. PENETRATION INTO THE PIECE RECEIVING THE POINT SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 1/2 THE LENGTH OF THE NAIL.
3. WHERE POSSIBLE NAILS DRIVEN PERPENDICULAR TO GRAIN SHALL BE USED INSTEAD OF TOE NAILS.
4. BUILT UP BEAMS, JOIST, AND RAFTERS:




5. FOR PLYWOOD SHEATHING, SEE DIAPHRAGM DETAILS AND SCHEDULES. VERTICAL PANELS OF EXTERIOR GRADE PLYWOOD NOT INCLUDED IN THE PLYWOOD SHEATHING SCHEDULE SHALL BE NAILED WITH 8d AT 6"O.C. AT PERIMETER OF PANELS AND 8d AT 12"O.C. AT INTERMEDIATE BEARINGS.
   (a) WHERE THE DIAPHRAGM IS CURVED "OUT OF PLANE" (CURVE RADIUS = 6' OR GREATER) USE THREADED NAILS W/ THE SAME MIN DIA. & LENGTH CHARACTERISTICS SPECIFIED & WHEN THE CURVE RADIUS IS LESS THAN 6' (2 1/2" MIN) USE WOOD SCREWS W/ SIM OR GREATER DIA. AS NAIL REQUIREMENT & 3" LONG MIN.
6. STUDS TO BEARINGS USE TOE NAILS EACH SIDE: 2x4-(2) 10d, 2x6-(3) 10d, 2x8-(4) 10d. STUDS OVER 14'-0" HIGH AT EXTERIOR WALLS, PROVIDE A FRAMING CLIP ON ONE SIDE AT EACH END OF STUD IN LIEU OF TOE NAILS ON THAT SIDE.
7. BLOCKING BETWEEN STUDS, EACH END: (2) 10d TOE NAILS TOP & BOTTOM.
8. DOUBLE TOP PLATE NAILING LEGEND:
   (A) LOWER PLATES (TO STUD): 2x4-(2) 16d, 2x6-(3) 16d, 2x8-(4) 16d. (SEE NOTE NO. 7 FOR STUDS OVER 14' HIGH.)
   (B) UPPER PLATE TO LOWER PLATE, 16d NAILS:




   (C) UPPER PLATE TO LOWER PLATE AT SPLICE: (8) 16d STAGGERED
9. MULTIPLE MEMBERS (KING, TRIMMER, POSTS) STITCHED NAIL TOGETHER, STAGGER NAILS FOR STUD WIDTH OVER 4" 16d @6"O.C.
10. MULTIPLE STUDS AT CORNERS AND INTERSECTIONS (AT CONTACTS): 16d @ 12"O.C.
11. DOUBLE JOIST UNDER PARTITIONS:
    WHERE NOT BLOCKED, COMBINATION TO BE SAME AS BUILT UP BEAMS NOTE NO.5. WHERE BLOCKED APART (AT EACH BLOCK SIDE): (2) 16d.
12. TOE-NAILS SHALL BE DRIVEN AT AN ANGLE OF APPROXIMATELY 30° WITH THE MEMBER AND STARTED APPROXIMATELY 1/3 THE LENGTH OF THE NAIL FROM THE MEMBER END




13. NAILS SHALL ACHIEVE THE MINIMUM PENETRATION SPECIFIED IN THE TABLE BELOW. NAILS SHALL NOT BE DRIVEN CLOSER TOGETHER THAN THE MINIMUM SPACING NOR CLOSER TO MEMBERS END OR EDGE THAN 1/2 THE MINIMUM SPACING. HOLES SHALL BE BORED WHERE NECESSARY TO PREVENT SPLITTING.

**COMMON WIRE NAIL PROPERTIES**

| PENNY WEIGHT (SIZE) | NAIL DIAMETER | MINIMUM PENETRATION * AND SPACING |
|---|---|---|
| 6d | .113 | 1.36" |
| 8d | .131 | 1.57" |
| 10d | .148 | 1.78" |
| 16d | .162 | 1.94" |
| 20d | .192 | 2.30" |

* PENETRATION INTO THE PIECE RECEIVING THE POINT

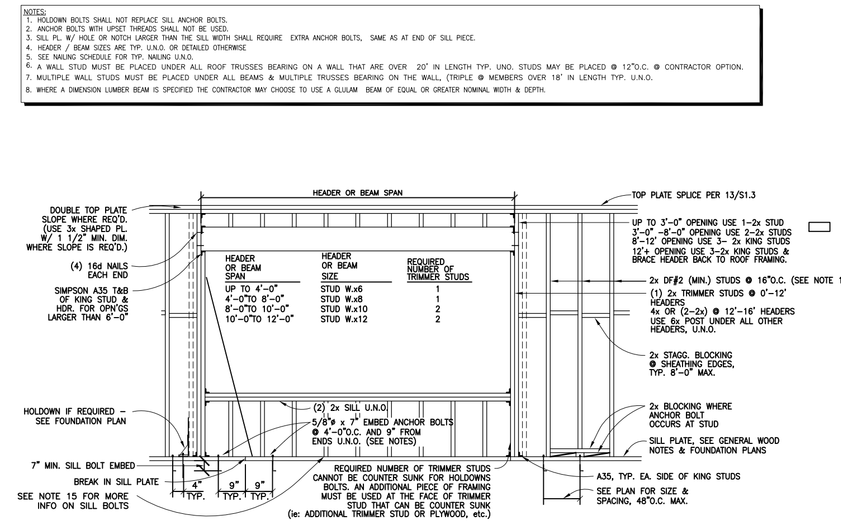
14. NAILS USED IN PRESSURE TREATED LUMBER SHALL BE HOT DIPPED GALVANIZED.

# TYPICAL NAILING SCHEDULE U.N.O. | 3

**FOR CONDITIONS NOT LISTED, REFER TO TABLE 2304.9.1 OF THE 2012 IBC**

| | |
|---|---|
| 15. BRIDGING TO JOIST, TOENAIL EACH END | 2-8d |
| 16. SOLE PLATE TO JOIST OR BLOCKING, BLOCKING, FACE NAIL | 16d @ 16"O.C. |
| 17. TOP PLATE TO STUD, END NAIL (NOT REQUIRED WHERE A35 ANCHORS ARE USED) | 2-16d FOR 2x4<br>3-16d FOR 2x6<br>4-16d FOR 2x8 |
| 18. STUD TO SOLE PLATE (USE ONE HALF OF REQUIRED TOE NAILS ON ONE SIDE WHERE A35 ANCHORS ARE USED). | 4-8d TOENAILS<br>OR 2-16d ENDNAILS W/ 2x SILL |
| 2x6 | 6-8d TOENAILS<br>OR 3-16d ENDNAILS W/ 2x SILL |
| 2x8 | 8-8d TOENAILS<br>OR 4-16d ENDNAILS W/ 2x SILL |
| 19. DOUBLE STUDS, FACE NAILS | 16d @ 12"O.C. STAGGERED |
| 20. DOUBLE TOP PLATES, FACE NAILS | 16d @ 16"O.C. |
| 21. TOP PLATES, LAPS AT INTERSECTIONS, FACE NAILS | 2-16d |
| 22. CEILING JOIST TO PLATE, TOENAIL | 3-16d |
| 23. STUD TO CONTINUOUS HEADER, TOENAIL | 4-8d |
| 24. CEILING JOIST, LAPS OVER PARTITIONS, FACE NAILS | 3-16d |
| 25. CEILING JOIST TO PARALLEL RAFTERS, FACE NAILS | 3-16d |
| 26. 1" BRACE TO EACH STUD AND PLATE, FACE NAILS | 2-8d |
| 27. DOUBLE RAFTERS, FACE NAIL | 16d @ 12"O.C. |
| 28. BUILT UP STUDS | 16d @ 24"O.C. |
| 29. BLOCKING BETWEEN JOISTS OR RAFTERS TO JOIST OR RAFTERS | |
| TOENAILS, EACH SIDE, EACH END | 2-10d |
| TO JOIST OR RAFTER BEARINGS TOENAILS EACH END | 2-10d |
| 30. BLOCKING BETWEEN STUDS | 2-16d OR 2-10d TOENAILS |
| 31. 1x8, OR LESS, SHEATHING EACH BEARING | 2-8d |
| 32. BLOCKING BETWEEN JOISTS OR RAFTERS TO TOP PLATE | 3-8d TOENAILS |
| 33. CEILING JOISTS TO TOP PLATE | 3-8d TOENAILS |
| 34. JOIST TO SILL OR GIRDER, TOE NAIL | 3-8d |
| 35. 1"x6" SUBFLOOR OR LESS TO EACH JOIST, FACE NAIL | 2-8d<br>2 STAPLES 1 3/4" |
| 36. 2" SUBFLOOR TO JOIST OR GIRDER, BLIND AND FACE NAIL | 2-16d |
| 37. BUILT-UP HEADER, TWO PIECES WITH 1/2" SPACER | 16d @ 16"O.C. ALONG EACH END |
| 38. CONTINUED HEADER, TWO PIECES | 16d @ 16"O.C. ALONG EACH END |
| 39. 1" BRACE TO EACH STUD AND PLATE, FACE NAIL | 2-8d |
| 40. BUILT-UP GIRDERS AND BEAMS, 2" LUMBER LAYERS | 10d NAIL EACH LAYER AS FOLLOW: 32"O.C. AT TOP AND BOTTOM AND STAGGERED. TWO NAILS AT ENDS AND AT EACH SPLICE. |
| 41. ROOF RAFTERS TO RIDGE, VALLEY OR HIP RAFTERS: | |
| TOE NAIL | 4-16d |
| FACE NAIL | 3-16d |
| 42. RAFTERS TIES TO RAFTERS, FACE | 3-8d |
| 43. ALL NAILS EXPOSED TO THE WEATHER SHALL BE GALVANIZED. | |
| 44. JOIST TO LEDGER 3- 16d (ONLY @ JOISTS W/ TOTAL LENGTH OF 4' OR LESS | |
| 45. JOISTS/TRUSSES OR RAFTERS AT BEARING, TOENAIL EACH SIDE | 2-10d |
| 46. CEILING/SOFFIT JOISTS TO PERPENDICULAR LEDGER/BEAM | 3-16d OR FM HANGER @ 2x4<br>4-16d OR FM HANGER @ 2x6<br>5-16d OR FM HANGER @ 2x8<br>6-16d OR FM HANGER @ 2x10<br>7-16d OR FM HANGER @ 2x12<br>FM HANGER @ WOOD I-JOIST |

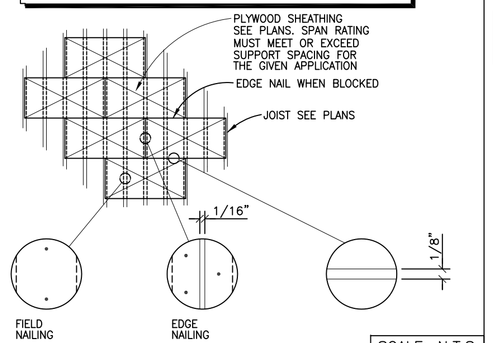
NOTES:
1. HOLDOWN BOLTS SHALL NOT REPLACE SILL ANCHOR BOLTS.
2. ANCHOR BOLTS WITH UPSET THREADS SHALL NOT BE USED.
3. SILL PL. W/ HOLE OR NOTCH LARGER THAN THE SILL WIDTH SHALL REQUIRE EXTRA ANCHOR BOLTS, SAME AS AT END OF SILL PIECE.
4. HEADER / BEAM SIZES ARE TYP. U.N.O. OR DETAILED OTHERWISE
5. SEE NAILING SCHEDULE FOR TYP. NAILING U.N.O.
6. A WALL STUD MUST BE PLACED UNDER ALL ROOF TRUSSES BEARING ON A WALL THAT ARE OVER 20' IN LENGTH TYP. U.N.O. STUDS MAY BE PLACED @ 12"O.C. @ CONTRACTOR OPTION.
7. MULTIPLE WALL STUDS MUST BE PLACED UNDER ALL BEAMS & MULTIPLE TRUSSES BEARING ON THE WALL. (TRIPLE @ MEMBERS OVER 18' IN LENGTH TYP. U.N.O.
8. WHERE A DIMENSION LUMBER BEAM IS SPECIFIED THE CONTRACTOR MAY CHOOSE TO USE A GLULAM BEAM OF EQUAL OR GREATER NOMINAL WIDTH & DEPTH.




SCALE: N.T.S.

# TYP. WOOD WALL FRMG. PLUS TYP. HEADER & BEAM SIZES | 4

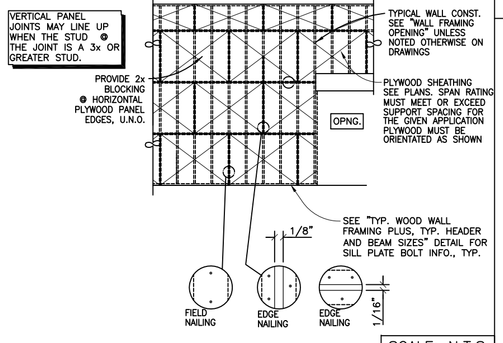
NOTE:
BLOCK ALL SHEATHING EDGES WHEN ROOF FRAMING CHANGES DIRECTIONS WITHIN 16" OF DIAPHRAGM BOUNDARIES (i.e. @ TURN FRAMING, etc.) PROVIDE SHEATHING BN TO FRAMING LINE THAT DIVIDES FRAMING DIRECTION CHANGES (i.e., TWO ROWS OF BN -- ONE ES OF CHANGE TO SAME FRAMING MEMBERS




SCALE: N.T.S.

# ROOF AND FLOOR DIAPHRAGM | 6

NOTE:
WHERE PLYWOOD OCCURS ON EACH SIDE OF THE STUD WALL THE NAILING @ EACH SHEARWALL MUST BE STAGGERED FROM SIDE TO SIDE (ie: EN @ 6"O.C. ON EACH SIDE WOULD BE STAGGERED VERTICALLY ON THE STUDS SO EFFECTIVELY THERE WILL BE NAILS @3"O.C. THE SAME CONCEPT APPLIES TO NAILING ON HORIZONTAL FRAMING)




SCALE: N.T.S.

# SHEAR WALL DIAPHRAGM | 5

1. UNLESS SPECIFICALLY SHOWN OTHERWISE, BOLTS WHERE CALLED FOR ON THE DRAWINGS SHALL BE MACHINE MADE A307 TYPE.
2. ALL BOLTS AND LAG SCREWS SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH STANDARD STEEL WASHERS UNDER HEAD AND NUTS WHICH BEAR ON WOOD ACCORDING TO THE WASHER SCHEDULE ON THIS SHEET, UNLESS SPECIFICALLY NOTED OTHERWISE
3. BOLTS AND SCREWS SHALL BE TIGHTENED AT TIME OF ERECTION AND RE-TIGHTENED BEFORE CLOSING IN OR AT COMPLETION OF JOB.
4. SILL PLATES OF INTERIOR WALLS THAT ARE COVERED WITH STRUCTURAL PLYWOOD (SHEAR PANEL) AND EXTERIOR WALLS, SHALL BE FOUNDATION GRADE REASSURE TREATED D.F. 2x OR 3x (SEE SHEARWALL SCHEDULE) THICK AND OF SAME WIDTH AS STUDS. ALL OTHER WALLS THE SAME EXCEPT PLATES SHALL BE 2x THICK PRESSURE TREATED FIR. PRESSURE TREATED D.F. SHALL BEAR THE AWPB QUALITY MARK AND ALL CUTS OR HOLES SHALL BE RE-TREATED PRIOR TO INSTALLATION.
5. NO SILL PLATE PIECE SHALL END WITHIN THE LENGTH OF SHEAR PANEL UNLESS SPECIFICALLY SHOWN AND DETAILED ON THE PLANS.
6. BEARING WALLS AND PARTITIONS SHALL HAVE DOUBLE TOP PLATES, PROVIDE METAL FRAMING ANCHOR AT EACH SIDE OF TOP PLATE AT INTERSECTING WALL PARTITIONS.
7. PLYWOOD NOTES:
   A. IN HORIZONTAL PLYWOOD DIAPHRAGMS, NO PANEL LESS THAN 24" WIDE SHALL BE USED. IN VERTICAL PLYWOOD DIAPHRAGMS, NO PANEL LESS THAN 12" WIDE SHALL BE USED.
   B. ANY PIECE OF PLYWOOD SPANNING ACROSS FEWER THAN 3 SUPPORTS SHALL BE BLOCKED ON ALL EDGES.
   C. SHEAR WALL PLYWOOD SHALL BE BLOCKED ALL EDGES.
8. ANCHOR AND/OR SILL BOLTS WITH UPSET THREADS ARE NOT PERMITTED.
9. BOLT HOLES IN WOOD SHALL BE OVERSIZED BY 1/32". STANDARD WASHERS SHALL BE USED UNDER ALL HEADS AND NUTS BEARING ON WOOD
10. ALL BOLTS IN WOOD SHALL BE SPACED FOUR DIAMETERS MINIMUM AND SEVEN DIAMETERS MINIMUM END DISTANCE, UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
11. PREDRILL HOLES WHERE WOOD TENDS TO SPLIT.
12. LUMBER SHALL BE GRADED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ANSI/AF&PA NDS-2012 CLASSIFICATION, DEFINITION AND METHODS OF GRADING FOR ALL SPECIES OF LUMBER. SOLID SAWN LUMBER SHALL BE GRADE MARKED DOUGLAS FIR 19% MOISTER CONTENT MAXIMUM AS FOLLOWS:
   a) HORIZONTAL FRAMING MEMBERS (JOIST, RAFTERS, & BEAMS): D.F. #2 U.N.O.
   b) VERTICAL FRAMING MEMBERS (POST, 4x AND LARGER): D.F. #1 (STUDS 2x AND 3x): D.F. #2
   c) PLANKING, 2" OR MORE IN DEPTH: D.F. #2
13. STRUCTURAL GLUED-LAMINATED TIMBER SHALL CONFORM TO ANSI / AITC STANDARDS A190.1 AND ASTM D37370. THE FABRICATION SHALL BE PERFORMED IN AN APPROVED FABRICATIONS SHOP IN ACCORDANCE WITH IBC 1704.2 DESIGN AND MANUFACTURE OF STRUCTURAL GLUED- LAMINATED TIMBER. GLUED LAMINATED TIMBER SH